

We have compiled cancer information from some of our most trusted sources. This article on fatigue is from CancerCare and addresses the concerns patients may feel during or after chemotherapy.

Fatigue

Fatigue (feeling really tired) is one of the most common side effects of cancer treatment and ranks at the top of symptoms reported (alongside pain). Simple activities required of daily living can take longer, use up more energy, and feel debilitating. It's important to talk with your health care team if you experience fatigue.

Causes of Fatigue

- Cancer treatment. One of the most common causes of fatigue is chemotherapy—it can lower the number of red cells in your blood, which carry oxygen throughout your body and give you energy. Having fewer red blood cells means that you can get “out of breath” when you do something even mildly strenuous.
- Cancer itself
- Coping with cancer emotionally
- Cancer pain
- Anemia (low levels of red blood cells, the iron-containing cells that carry vital oxygen from the lungs to the muscles and other tissues in the body)

Keep a side effect journal. If you experience any treatment side effects, starting a health care journal can help. Having a health care journal or notebook will allow you to keep all of your health information in one place. If you are experiencing fatigue, it may be helpful to write down the following in your journal or notebook:

- When you experience fatigue
- How long the fatigue lasted
- Your diet
- Any activities you engaged in when you first felt fatigue

Have this journal along any time to you talk your health care team.

Questions to Ask Your Health Care Team

As with any side effect experienced during treatment, it's important to talk to your health care team if you feel fatigue. Write down your questions and concerns about any side effects and treatment in your health care journal before your next medical appointment. In

addition to bringing questions, if possible, bring someone with you to any appointment. Another set of ears can help reduce confusion. Here are questions that may want to ask your health care team:

- What is the cause of my fatigue?
- What action should I take when I feel fatigue?
- Do you recommend any exercises or foods to improve my energy level?
- Are there activities or foods I should avoid?

If you are experiencing fatigue, you should know that this is a symptom for which you can and should seek help. If your doctor doesn't ask you about fatigue, be sure to bring it up. That's the best way to find and treat the cause.

Treating Fatigue

To determine whether there is an underlying physical cause (like anemia), your doctor may order a blood test to find out if your red blood cell count is abnormally low. If you are anemic, there are treatment options available. Be sure to participate in exercises and take only treatments prescribed by your doctor. Stay away from treating yourself with over-the-counter medicines for "iron-poor blood." These medicines have not proven to be helpful.

There are some simple things you can do to help yourself when experiencing fatigue:

- Take several 30 minute naps or breaks in a comfortable chair or bed.
- Try simple exercises such as walking or yoga, which can help regain energy and clear the mind.
- Try easier or shorter versions of the activities you enjoy.
- Ask your family or friends to help.
- Pace yourself but try to stay active; conserve your energy for your priorities and find your own comfort level.

Source: https://www.cancercare.org/publications/213-managing_fatigue